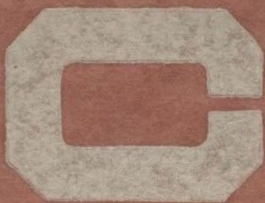


1932

## 1932-1933 'Frosh' Bible

State University of New York College at Cortland



1932-'33

# FROSH BIBLE

Published by

The Student Council

of CORTLAND  
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

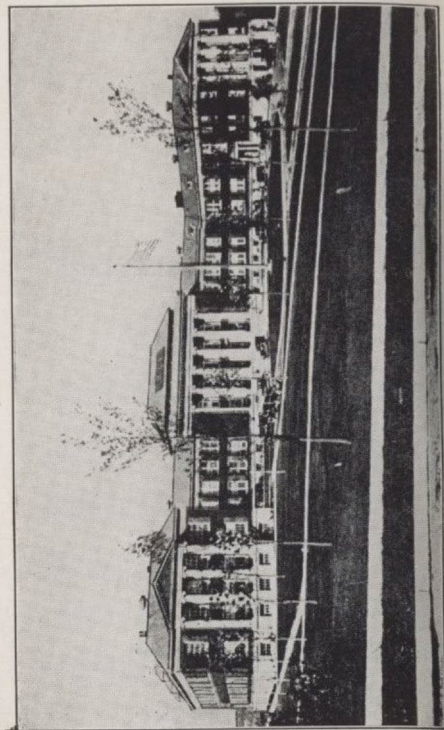
1932 - '33



DORIS L. BRADLEY, '33  
Editor-in-Chief

LOIS BRADT, '33  
Associate Editor

ROBERT WHITE, '33  
Associate Editor





## **SCHOOL CALENDAR**

**1932**

Monday, September 12 (8:00) Illumination night.

Tuesday, September 13 (9:00) Seniors and Freshmen report.

Wednesday, September 14, (9:00) Juniors report and classes begin.

Wednesday, October 12, Columbus Day, a holiday.

Wednesday, November 23 (12:00 M.)  
School closes for Thanksgiving recess.

Monday, November 28, School resumes.

Wednesday, December 21 (12:00 M.)  
Christmas vacation begins.

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**1933**

Wednesday, January 4, School reopens.

Friday, January 27, First semester ends.

Monday, January 30, Second semester begins.

Wednesday, April 12, School closes for Easter vacation.

Monday, April 24, School reopens.

Tuesday, May 30, Memorial Day, a holiday.

June 14, Commencement.

## FACULTY

HARRY DeW. DeGROAT, A.M., Ph.D.  
Principal

MARY WASHINGTON BALL, B.S., A.M.  
Assistant in Physical Education, Critic  
Teacher in Physical Education

LUCILLE BARBER, B.S., M.S.  
Department of Penmanship

F. ESTELLE BOGARDUS, B.L., A.M.  
Principal's Secretary

ROSS E. BOWERS, A.B., A.M.  
Head of Department of Science, Su-  
pervisor of Science

LYNN E. BROWN, B.S.  
Director of Training

ANNIE BURNS  
Stenographer

JANET CAMPBELL  
Corrective Gymnastics

MINNIE P. CARR, A.B., Pd.M., A.M.  
Department of History

LOIS CHAMPION, B. S., M. S.  
Fourth Grade Demonstration Teacher

LOUISE C. COTTLE, A.B.  
Department of Music

CARL A. DAVIS, B.P.E., A.M.  
Assistant in Physical Education

LEAH A. DAY, B.S., A.M.  
Head of Kindergarten Department

RUTH DOWD, B.S.  
Department of Music

OLIVE C. FISH, A.M., Ph.D.  
Principal of Owego Street School

BARBARA FRETZ, A.B., A.M.  
Department of Education

- DOROTHY E. GRAVES, A.B., A.M.  
Department of Physical Education
- MARGARET T. HALLIGAN, B.S., A.M.  
Sixth Grade Demonstration Teacher
- MARY E. HARDING, B.F.A.  
Department of Art
- INA M. HAYES, B.S.  
Primary Arithmetic Methods and  
Model Teacher in Arithmetic
- WILLIAM M. HILLEGAS, B.S.  
Department of Science
- FLORENCE L. HOAG, B.S., A.M.  
Department of Education
- EVA G. A. HUBBARD, B.S., A.M.  
Intermediate Reading
- MELVA LATTIMORE, B.S.  
Director of Cafeteria
- JOSEPHINE LIENHART, B.S.  
Open Air Department
- STANLEY A. MAXSON  
Stenographer-Clerk
- WAVA McGRATH  
Second Grade Demonstration Teacher
- CLIFTON McWILLIAMS, A.B., A.M.  
Department of Education
- FANNIE R. METCALF, B.Ed., A.M.  
Nutrition
- GRACE H. MILLWARD, B.S., M.S.  
Department of Music
- FRANCIS J. MOENCH, B.P.E., A.M.  
Physical Education for Men, Director  
of Athletics
- KATHERINE E. MORAN  
Department of Geography, Supervisor  
and Model Teacher of Geography

- HOWARD J. MOSHER, A.B., A.M.  
Floor Supervisor for Grammar Grades
- LILLIA M. OLCOTT, B.S., A.M.  
Head of Department of Art
- BESSIE L. PARK, A.B., A.M.  
Head of Department of Physical Education for Women
- MAXWELL G. PARK, Ph.B., A.M., Ph.D.  
Head of Department of Education
- DR. WARREN J. PASHLEY, M.D.  
School Physician
- RUTH PECK  
Accompanist
- CAROL PETERS, B.S.  
Assistant in the Kindergarten
- ALICE A. PIERCE, B.S., A.M.  
Supervisor of Penmanship
- ESTHER PORTER, B.S., A.M.  
Dancing and Assistant in Physical Education
- MARTHA E. ROBBINS, A.B., A.M.  
Department of English
- CHRISTABEL ROBINSON, B.S.  
Department of English
- MARGUERITE ROBINSON, A.B., B.L.S.  
Librarian and Teacher of Library Usage
- HARRIET B. RODGERS, B.S., A.M., A.B.  
Teacher of Swimming and Assistant in Physical Education
- MARION RYAN, B.S., A.M.  
Third Grade Demonstration Teacher
- NEWELL W. SAWYER, A.B., A.M., Ph.D.  
Head of Department of English
- ELIZABETH SMITH, A.M.  
Owego Kindergarten Demonstration Teacher

LINDA C. SMITH, B.S., A.M.  
Fourth Grade Demonstration Teacher

MARY NOBLE SMITH, B.S., A.M.  
Department of English

JENNIE SOFEJKO, B.S., A.M.  
Fifth Grade Demonstration Teacher

IDA G. STARK, A.B., A.M.  
Primary Reading

LUELLA M. STROUCH, A.B., M.A., M.S.  
Department of Physical Education

CHARLES F. STUBE, B.D., Ph.D.  
Head of History Department

BEN SUELZ, A.B., A.M.  
Mathematics

JOHN H. THORP, B.S., M.S.  
Manual Arts and Education

GWENDOLEN TOWNSEND, B.S.  
First Grade Demonstration Teacher

ESTHER E. TRUMBULL, B.S.  
Assistant in Handwork and Drawing

EVELYN VAN DUZER  
Science Department

ELLA M. VANHOESEN  
Floor Supervisor of Primary Grades,  
Supervisor and Model Teacher of Primary Language

C. BLANCHE VOORUS, B.S.  
Department of English

ELLEN WOOD WARTH, B.S., A.M.  
Department of Nutrition

LAURAMARIE WEGMAN, B.S., A.M.  
Department of Geography

MARION A. WILSON, B.S.  
Assistant in Training School

ESTHER WILTSIE, A.B., B.L.S.  
Assistant Librarian

WINIFRED E. WOOD  
Stenographer

## GREETINGS TO THE INCOMING CLASS

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I have been called upon to send greetings to you as one who is soon to be enrolled as a student in the Cortland Normal School.

I congratulate you because of the decision you have made to enter upon a course of training to become a teacher of children. There is no finer work in all the world, and I know of no occupation that will leave so lasting an influence for good on the world at large as that of teacher. I congratulate you, too, because you have selected Cortland as the place of your training.

In general, I may say that we at Cortland resemble to a certain degree a large family. We are not all happy all the time, but most of us are happy most of the time. So far as I have observed, not many of us are unhappy all the time, except a few in the beginning, who, overtaken with homesickness, believe that the outcome can prove only fatal and immediately so. Yet, up to the present, it has not been observed that any such case has so tragically ended.

We work and we play, and there is plenty of both work and play, for it has been one of the problems of those in charge to work out a program which shall mingle with the hard work required a reasonable amount of recreation.

Then, too, we congratulate ourselves that you are coming to us because we know that you will have something to contribute. It could not be otherwise in the case of any student who, after serious reflection, had

decided to take up work of such a kind. Our school can be no better and no worse than the average student. Each one must contribute something for good or for the opposite. If we are to continue to progress and improve, then each year the school with its entire student body must be a little better than the year before. This is your responsibility. Not only shall it be our purpose to make you better, but you must reciprocate. Cortland Normal School must be a better place before you leave it because you have been in it.

Cortland bids you welcome!

DR. H. DeW. DeGROAT.

## CHURCH DIRECTORIES

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1. First M. E. Church, 37 Church St.
2. First Congregational Church, corner of Clinton and Church.
3. First Universalist Church, corner of Elm and Church.
4. First Church of Christ, Scientist, 33 East Court.
5. First Presbyterian Church, 25 Church.
6. St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church, 46 North Main.
7. Grace Episcopal Church 13 Court.
8. First Baptist Church, 19 Church.
9. Bethal Pentecostal Mission, 14 Port Watson.
10. St. Anthony's Catholic Church (Italian) 50 Pomeroy.
11. Homer Avenue M. E. Church, 30 Homer Ave.
12. Church of Christ Disciples, 18 Clinton Ave.
13. North Presbyterian Church, corner of Homer Ave. and Alvena.
14. Free Methodist Church, 9 Grace.
15. Second Congregational Church, 103 Elm.
16. Memorial Baptist Church, 125 Tompkins.
17. St. Paul's Lutheran Church, corner of Hamlin St. and Madison St.



## **REGISTRATION**

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Registration is the first act of the entering student. Registration of all Freshmen will be September 13. All Freshmen will report to assembly immediately upon entering the school.

## **FEES**

There is no charge for students desiring to become teachers. However, there is a fee on entering school which automatically makes you a member of the athletic association, gives you a ticket to all games, gives you a season ticket to the Lyceum course and also gives you a subscription to the school paper and the year book. The total fee amounts to about \$11.75. Laboratory fees are charged for those taking chemistry. This is a very small smount. There is also a fee for swimming to cover cost of towels, laundry, and all locker keys.

## **STUDENT SELF HELP**

The school does not undertake to furnish students with work. However, there are many opportunities for young men and women who desire some work. Advice and help will be given to those desiring such work. A word of caution is needed for those who are taking a heavy course.

## **ROOMING PLACES**

Students may secure rooms from an approved list obtainable at the main office. The rates range from \$2.50 to \$3.00. Changes in rooming places may be made only as approval is given from the office.

## **BOARDING PLACES**

If board is desired together with room the student may secure that at rates ranging from \$5.00 to \$6.00 per week. Board may be obtained separately at restaurants and private homes.

## **THE LIBRARY**

The library is located on the second floor opposite the stairs in the center of the school building. Just inside the library door is the librarian's desk, where you may ask help in finding material, and have books charged and discharged. It should be borne in mind that nothing should be taken from the library without having it properly charged at the desk. To the right, as you enter the room, is the card catalog which will help you to locate the books in the library. Between the catalog and the door are shelved the newer books of fiction, biography and travel, which may be taken for one week only.

The "reserved books" are all shelved in a separate room. This special collection is made up of those books to which special references are given by the instructors, and are therefore not to be taken from the room during the day. The "Reserved Book Room" may be reached by means of the first door to the right of the main library entrance. No books may be taken into the room, and so cupboards are provided, in the small anti-room before you enter the "Reserve book room" where you may leave your books while using the Reserved books. If you wish to take reserved books for overnight you must sign up for them on sheets provided for the purpose on a bulletin board just outside the "Reserve Book Room." The books must be signed

for before 3:30 P. M., may be called for, at the corridor entrance, after 4:00 P. M. and must be returned to the library not later than 9 o'clock the next morning. A fine of 25 cents a day will be imposed for failure to return books on time.

The best magazines and periodicals—educational, literary and scientific—as well as daily and weekly papers, are to be found in the library.

The library is open from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. on school days, and from 10 to 12 on Saturdays.

It should be borne in mind that the library is not a place to hold conversation with your friends. "Library Etiquette" which demands quiet in the reading room of any library should be observed.

## FRESHMEN RULES

**C**ortland men are gentlemen and should  
**O**btain the regulation freshman hat

**R**espect the instructors and upperclassmen.

**T**hese rules include the girls also, so

**L**earn the traditions, cheers and songs of this school.

**A**lways improve your opportunities.

**N**ever forget any school activities, and above all

**D**on't forget your church.

**N**ow's the time to develop your character through work.

**O**nly the industrious succeed.

**R**emember the green buttons are to wear, as

**M**any are the penalties inflicted upon the violators.

**A**lways keep the above in mind and

**L**et people judge you by your conduct.

## FRIENDLY HINTS

1 If you are entering Cortland Normal School with a wide circle of friends already formed do not confine yourself to this group but get acquainted with as many of your classmates as possible.

2. Reading, studying and conversing in chapel is not only discourteous, but it is not in keeping with the dignity of the service.

3. Don't be afraid to work for upper-classmen. The more cheerfully your task is performed the less you have to do. Remember you will be an upperclassman in due course of time.

4. Freshmen are expected to provide material for bonfires and celebrations of all important athletic victories.

5. Remember the students who command widest respect are those who put school first, then class, then fraternity. Don't get the order mixed or allow anyone to confuse the order of them.

6. First, last and always, remember that you will get out of your school course exactly what you put into it. If but a minimum of your time and energy is given to your work you will receive only minimum results. Give part of yourself to some phase of the life of your school and you'll receive in return, what has been prized by many generations of Cortland men before you; the recognition of the school. You have presumably three years at Cortland to do with as you see fit. You can get no more lasting satisfaction out of your school course than to know that you gave to your school of your best.

## **FRESHMEN RULES FOR MEN**

1. Freshmen men shall wear green caps, having a small peak or visor, and a red button on top.
2. Freshmen are not allowed to smoke on the streets or in any public place.
3. Freshmen will always wear their Freshmen hats and buttons until Moving-up Day, unless they win the rushes just prior to the Thanksgiving vacation.
4. Freshmen are not allowed to wear knickers or golf stockings.
5. No prep. or high school insignia are to be worn on the school grounds.
6. All Freshmen students will enter and leave at the basement doors.
7. Freshmen shall tip their caps upon meeting any member of the faculty or any upperclassman.
8. You must know the Alma Mater, traditions and songs of the school and should always carry the bible with you.
9. Reasonable deference must be shown all upperclassmen.
10. Freshmen will be obliged to take part in numerous affairs during the school year, as requested by upperclassmen.
11. Men who have passed through Moving-up Day at any college do not take initiation.
12. Men who have the required amount of advanced credit in the courses in which they are entered do not have to wear the hats. All others transferring from other schools are to wear hats.

## **FRESHMEN GIRLS RULES**

1. Freshmen girls shall wear regulation Frosh buttons.
2. Freshmen will always wear their Frosh buttons until Moving-up Day unless they win the rushes just prior to the Thanksgiving vacation.

3. No prep. or high school insignia are to be worn on the school grounds.

4. All Freshmen girls will enter and leave at the basement doors.

5. You must know the Alma Mater, traditions, and songs of the school and should always carry the bible with you.

6. Reasonable deference must be shown all upperclassmen.

7. All Freshmen are obliged to take part in traditional events during the school year.

8. Girls who do not have one full year's credit are to wear Frosh buttons until January.

### UNWRITTEN RULES

1. Do not talk in halls during classes.

2. Support your teams.

3. Do not do homework in chapel.

4. Do not overcut.

5. Keep quiet in the library.

6. Try out for tournaments, etc.

7. Boost Cortland.

8. Freshmen and Juniors are not to wear C. N. S. pins and rings until Moving-up Day of Junior year.

### Tug of War

Date—The day preceding Thanksgiving vacation.

Time—3:30 P. M.

This struggle includes girls only. Every Freshmen girl must be present at the time stated above. The war will be carried on through a stream of water or over a nearby creek.

Officials will be chosen from the Senior Class. If you want to remove your buttons, pull hard girls.

## **CLASS ORGANIZATIONS**

Class officers are elected by each class according to their own system. All class elections shall take place during the third week in October. This means that all organizations of the preceding year will hold over until this date. The Freshmen are usually under the guidance of a faculty member in such matters in order to get them working systematically. Four officers are usually elected: President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer.

The Freshman Class each year shall consist of all students entering in September and those who entered the preceding January except those who enter with at least one full year of advance credit.

## **SOCIAL REGULATIONS FOR CORTLAND STATE NORMAL SCHOOL**

Formulated by the Student Council and adopted by the student body May, 1924.

1. No student is to leave town at any time without permission from the Principal's office.

2. No automobile trips or rides are to be indulged in save as permitted by the following exceptions:

(a) A student may motor at any time with parent or guardian.

(b) A student may motor at any time which does not conflict with other regulations, providing she is properly chaperoned. "Properly" in this case, meaning landlady, faculty member or equally responsible person approved in advance at the office of the Principal. This is not to prevent riding to and from approved school functions so long as the privilege is not abused.

3. No student is to be away from the rooming house for the evening without informing the landlady as to where she is going.

4. Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday evenings are to be devoted to serious study and on these evenings callers are not to be permitted to remain after eight o'clock, on Friday and Saturday evenings after eleven o'clock and on Sunday evening after ten-thirty. The landlady or some other approved chaperone must be at the house evenings when men are calling and suitable rooms for entertainment should be provided by the landlady.

It is recognized that other exceptions from time to time must be allowed. The attempt here is not so much to lay down a hard and fast rule as to set the standard which must be pretty generally followed week by week, if the student is to justify his existence in the school.

5. Students are not to be out after ten-thirty on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Sunday evenings and after eleven o'clock on Friday and Saturday evenings without special permission. However, after school functions have a half hour in which to arrive at their place of residence.

6. Attendance at public dances is not permitted.

7. Rooming places are not to be changed without permission from the Principal's office.

(While these rules are not binding upon students spending the night in their own homes, the faculty will not feel that the student who ignores them can be highly recommended when applying for teaching positions nor are they to be eligible to responsible positions in the school.)

8. Students are not allowed to smoke.



## THE ATTENDANCE SYSTEM

The following regulations are formed to help the student realize that this is a professional school and that it is his responsibility to hold regular school attendance in high esteem.

A cut is an absence—an absence, a cut; therefore, all cuts are absences. To be approved, absences must be legal.

The following constitute legal absences: 1. Illness. 2. Death in the family. 3. Impassable roads. **Legal absences count as cuts.**

### Rules

1. Absence and tardiness from all classes will be reported by the instructor. No excuse slip is required to enter classes after absence.

2. Each student will be allowed as many absences in each course as the course carries credit hours. In non-credit courses, as many absences will be allowed as there are class hours per week. These absences, however, are to be only for legitimate purposes.

3. A written certification from a physician, parent, or landlady is required as evidence of legal absence. In case of legitimate absence beyond credit or class hours such as prolonged illness, the student should immediately notify the school authorities of the situation.

4. Absences immediately previous to or immediately after a holiday will be counted double absences unless they can be shown to be legitimate.

5. If a student is detained by or excused from class for an emergency, he may be readmitted with a note from the main office. If the absence has already been reported to the office, the student should be responsible

for filing a written report of such absence in the main office as well as with the instructor.

6. A student who is dropped from one-third of his semester's program, due to illegal absences, will be dropped from school.

7. A student not in the room when the last bell rings will be marked tardy or absent.

8. A tardiness of more than ten minutes will be counted as an absence.

9. Two tardinesses will be counted as one absence.

10. Absence from class necessitates arrangements with the instructor for making up the work.

11. A list of honor attendance students will be presented to the student body at the close of each term. The list will be composed of those students who have had no absences or tardinesses.

12. An attendance committee composed of seven members—three men, and four women of the faculty—will have jurisdiction of the problems of attendance.

### **Cuts in Practical Courses—Phys. Ed.**

Swimming (Girls)—No cuts.

Outdoor Athletics (Girls)—4 cuts for each season: no excuses, (double period counts as two cuts.)

Basketball (Girls) 2 cuts for the season; no excuses.

Swimming (Men)—1 cut.

Outdoor Athletics (Men)—4 cuts; (double period counts as 2 cuts.)

Basketball (Men)—1 cut; (20 hours required each year).

Plays and Games—1 cut for the entire course.

Men's Dancing II—1 cut for each quarter (ten weeks).

Gym. and Dancing—2 cuts for each quarter; the first excuse for an injury to count as a cut; girls may have only one regularly.

Instructors in Swimming and Athletics (indoor and outdoor), and in any classes which meet irregularly, will report over-cuts to the Excuse Committee.

## HONOR SYSTEM

This should be called a Quality Point System. It was designed as a scheme to show in simple figures the general quality of a student's work over a semester period. It should aid both the faculty and the students in determining his fitness for the course he is pursuing.

The Honor Points or Quality Points are given thus:

An **A** grade, 3 Honor points.

A **B** grade, 2 Honor points.

A **C** grade, 1 Honor point.

A **D** grade, 0 Honor points.

To determine the number of points earned in any course, multiply the **credit** hours by the number of **honor points** indicated by grade received. Example: Arithmetic Methods carries 2 hours credit. If one received a B grade, he would obtain 4 honor points. English I is a 3 hour course. A grade of A would give 9 honor points; a grade of C, 3 honor points; a grade of D, 0 honor points. It will be seen by this that, while a D is a passing grade, it carries no honor points. If a person were carrying 20 hours of work and received less than a C average, he should not plan to continue in the school.

## SCHOLARSHIP RULES

In any semester of the school year the students who fail to get at least one half as many honor points as the total number of hours of work taken for that semester, will be required to repeat that term's work.

Conditions and interpretations of the rule are:

(a) Assisting credits up to one honor point only may be counted by delinquents for minimum honor points required in **any semester**.

(b) In the physical education courses a minimum of **five honor points** in the theory courses and **four honor points** in practice must be earned each semester.

(c) Delinquents who fail to earn the required number of honor points in the first semester may not be permitted to remain in school for the second semester.

(d) Delinquents who fail to earn at least three fourths as many honor points for the year as the total number of hours of work taken for the year will be required to repeat the year's work.

(e) At the end of each semester the Scholarship Committee will meet any delinquent who wishes to appeal or review honor point credits.

## PRE-EXAMINATION WEEK RULES

1. That the week preceding examinations be designated as Pre-Examination Week.

2. That all extra-curricular activities of a social nature be suspended during Pre-Examination Week.

(a) Club Meetings (sorority, fraternity, and sectional.)

(b) Parties, entertainments and sales (school, club, faculty, etc.).

(c) Games and competitions (inter-school and intra-mural).

(d) The Lyceum course should not come at that time.

3. That attendance at extra-curricula activities, other than social, be not compulsory during Pre-Examination Week. This refers to activities so closely allied with school affairs that their entire suspension would not be advisable;—as Gym. Team practice, Varsity Team practice, Glee Club practice, Orchestra practice, and activities of a like nature.

4. That Assembly be not extended beyond the designated time during Pre-Examination Week; and that no period be shortened or omitted except under exceptional circumstances.

5. That the above regulations hold true during the week allotted to examinations until 4 o'clock of the final day set for examinations.

6. That club meetings of a necessary business nature be permitted provided attendance is not made compulsory, and the length of the meeting does not exceed thirty minutes.

7. That a school party be permitted on Saturday night of Pre-Examination Week, provided it requires no preparation except the hiring of an orchestra and the placing of chairs for guests.

8. That the week after examination week and the two weeks preceding Pre-Examination Week be used for farewell parties and other social events customary at this time; events during the last week taking place on week nights if necessary.

9. That the rule be put in effect November, 1927.

## STUDENT ASSOCIATION

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All members of the school are members of the student association. The association is for the government and guidance of the student body. The business of the association is carried on by the Student Council which is selected as provided in the constitution.

The student council is very active in the school in providing for the welfare of the student and the welfare of the school, as a whole. It is the duty of this body to act upon any infringement of student rules, and make recommendations to the Principal in regard to action that should be taken. The student body is privileged and also requested to bring all school affairs which they collectively or individually deem unfair or unjust before the council for consideration.

In order that the council may function satisfactorily the whole-hearted support of the association is necessary. When a student is brought before the council and dealt with in accordance with the judgment of the council it is the duty of the student body to support the judgment. In any case where the students think the action taken is inappropriate to the offense they should appear in person or present a petition to the council with well founded reasons for other action.

To date, the council has been very active in promoting the welfare of the school. One of its biggest duties has been in preparing this Freshman Bible, a long felt need in the school. It is hoped that the council can continue to function in an efficient manner and thereby continue to be an important part of the school organization.

# **CONSTITUTION OF THE CORTLAND NORMAL SCHOOL STUDENT ASSOCIATION**

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## **Article 1. Name**

This organization shall be known as the Cortland Normal Student Association.

## **Article 2. Purpose**

The purpose of this association shall be to promote a spirit of co-operation between the faculty and the student body and to assist in maintaining the traditions and standards of the school.

## **Article 3. Membership**

The membership of the association shall include all the students and faculty of the Normal department.

## **Article 4. Board of Managers**

Section 1. The routine business of this organization shall be in the hands of a board of managers which shall be known as the Student Council.

Section 2. The membership of the Council shall be constituted as follows: one representative from the faculty, two from each of the sororities and fraternities, four from the non-club members. One of each of the two representatives from each group shall be a senior and the other a junior.

Section 3. (a) The faculty representative shall be elected by the council. The other representatives shall be elected by the respective groups, one annually from the Junior Class to serve through the Junior and Senior years.

(b) This election of Council members shall take place on the first Friday in June.

Section 4. During the week following the annual election, the old council shall meet and elect the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary and a Treasurer, all of whom shall be chosen from the Senior representatives on the Council. The new members shall be present at this meeting, but shall have no power of voting in this election. The officers of the Council automatically become the officers of the association with the duties and powers usually ascribed to similar offices by parliamentary law.

Section 5. Any action necessary to carry out the general purpose of this Association as stated in Article 2 shall be the obligation and duty of this Council. In this respect they are to serve as the intermediary between students and faculty with the understanding that in all matters of discipline the action of the Student Council shall be submitted to the Principal for final decision. The Council is empowered by this Constitution to draw up its own rules of procedure.

#### **Article 5. Meetings of the Association**

Meetings of the Association shall be called from time to time by the Council for the consideration of such matters as may seem to them of import to the Association. At least one meeting shall be held each year in June for the purpose of any annual business which the Association may wish to consider and for an annual report of the Council.

#### **Article 6. Amendments**

This Constitution may be amended by a two-thirds vote of the Association on having first been approved by the principal of the School and the Student Council and posted one week.



### **Article 7. Ratification**

This Constitution shall become immediately effective upon ratification by a two-thirds vote of the student body.

### **Article 8. Duties of Treasurer**

The duties of the Treasurer shall be as follows:

1. To receive all money from the student tax, depositing the same in the bank each day that collections are made. The deposit slip shall be filed in the office of the faculty adviser, each day, together with the duplicate receipts which give the names of the students who have paid their tax.

2. To pay out money only when directed to do so by the Student Council. All checks shall be countersigned by the faculty adviser.

3. To make a report to the Student Council of receipts and disbursement at the second meeting of each month.

4. To receive from the various organizations which spend student money, annual and monthly or seasonal budgets, presenting the same to the Student Council.

5. To make a complete financial statement for the year at the annual meeting of the student body covering all budgets, receipts and disbursements. This statement shall be approved and signed by an auditing committee of the Student Council and the faculty adviser and placed on record in the minutes of the Student Council.

### **MEN'S ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION**

All male members of the faculty and male students of the school are members of the Men's Athletic Association. They become members automatically by paying the regular athletic fee at the opening of the school year.

The Men's Athletic Association is governed by an Athletic Council made up of male students and the Director of Athletics. Two representatives are elected from each of the three classes in Physical Education and two from the General Course men of the school. This enables every one an equal voice in the administration. The President and Secretary are elected for one year from the entire male student body. The Treasurer is likewise elected and shall be under the supervision of the Director of Athletics. Other members of the council are the managers of the various athletic teams.

The council controls the making of athletic schedules and deciding the election of managers of teams. They decide all questions that may arise in athletic affairs.

Athletic Association meetings are held in chapel, the second Tuesday of each month.

Athletic council meetings are held on Monday of each week in the office of the Director of Athletics.

# CONSTITUTION

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## Article 1

### Name

This organization shall be known as the Men's Athletic Association of the Cortland State Normal and Training School of Cortland.

## Article 2

### Object

The object of this association shall be to encourage and promote athletics and good sportsmanship among the students.

## Article 3

### Membership

Section 1. Regular membership of the association shall consist of all regular male students of the Normal Department and male members of the Faculty.

Section 2. Alumnae membership of the Association shall consist of any recognized male graduate of the school in good standing.

## Article 4

### Officers—Elections, Installations and Vacancies.

Section 1. (a) The Officers of this association shall be a President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer who shall be under the supervision of the Director of Athletics.

### Section 2. Election of Officers.

The election shall take place the last Tuesday of the Third Quarter (by the preferential system of voting.) By preferential is meant, in voting for a candidate, first, second and third choices shall be indicated on the ballot. If a candidate fails to re-

ceive a majority on the first choice, the election reverts to the second choice. If again, there is a majority, the third choice is taken before a new ballot is required.) The new officers shall be installed the first Tuesday of the Fourth or last quarter of the school year.

(a) The Director of Athletics shall be a faculty member appointed by the Principal.

### Section 3. Vacancies.

If any vacancy occurs in the office of the President, Vice-President, Secretary or Treasurer, it shall be filled by election at the next regular business meeting of the association or at a special meeting held for that purpose.

## Article 5

### Duties of the Officers

#### Section 1. President.

The President shall preside at all meetings and on all public occasions. He shall see that committees are organized and at work.

#### Section 2. Vice-President.

The Vice-President shall perform the duties of the President in the absence of the latter. He shall be custodian of the association property.

#### Section 3. Secretary.

The Secretary shall keep full minutes of all meetings of the Association and a complete file of all records. He shall receive and file written reports from all committees and shall conduct the general correspondence of the Association.

#### Section 4. Treasurer.

The Treasurer shall have charge of all the funds of the Association, and shall keep a careful account of all money received and paid out.

The general accounts of the Athletic Association shall be audited at the close of each year and of each sport at the end of the playing season.

He shall be ready to submit a written report of the receipts, expenditures and financial standing of the Association at a regular meeting upon sufficient notice before said meeting.

#### Section 5. Director of Athletics.

Director of Athletics shall supervise the work of all student managers of teams, check all money handled by them, approve all schedules and submit them to the Student Executive Council for ratification before any games have been played. He shall approve and countersign all contracts for matches, exhibitions and competitive sports. He shall be responsible to the Principal of the School.

### Article 6

#### Student Executive Council

Section 1. (a) The officers of the Association, Student Managers of the Major Sports, two Senior representatives, two Junior representatives, two Freshmen representatives, and two General Course representatives, elected annually at the beginning of the school year, shall constitute the Student Executive Council which is the Executive Department of the Association.

(b) The Director of Athletics shall act as Chairman of the Council.

(c) The Principal shall be an ex-officio member of the Council.

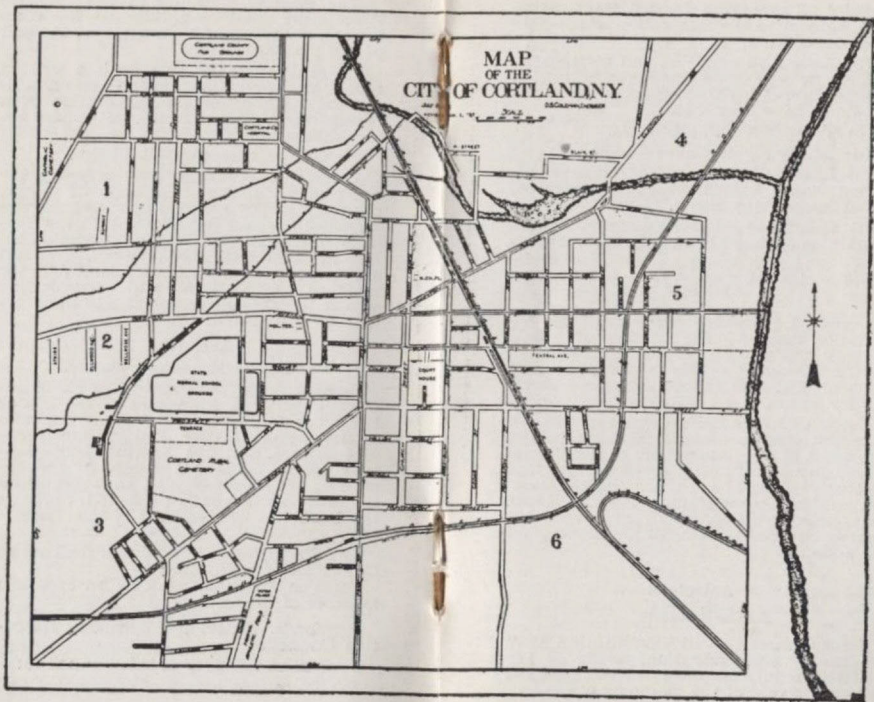
Section 2. Duties of the Student Executive Council.

It shall be the duty of this Council to:

(a) To receive letters of application and

MAP  
OF THE  
CITY OF CORTLANDNY

Scale 1" = 1/2 Mile  
1880



appoint all managers and assistant managers, subject to the ratification of the Athletic Association.

(b) Award all emblems and certificates, subject to the recommendations of the coaches, providing the requirements of the By-Laws have been met.

(c) To approve all schedules.

(d) Ratify all elections of captains.

(e) Handle all executive business not herein stated subject to the approval of the Atlantic Association.

(f) Handle and decide all matters of eligibility as outlined in the By-laws.

## **Article 7**

Section 1. Any ten members of this Association shall have the privilege of initiating any legislation by presenting a petition to the President of the Association, who must present it at the next business meeting for action.

Section 2. Any ten members of this Association may present a petition to the President of the Association, to recall from office, any officer, member of the Student Executive Council or any Committee member of the Association. The President must present the said petition at the next regular business meeting of the Association for action.

## **Article 8**

### **Amendments**

Amendments to this Constitution shall require for their adoption, notice at the previous regular business meeting and a two-thirds vote of the members present.

## **BY-LAWS**

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### **Meetings**

Section 1. The Association shall hold regular meetings on the second Tuesday of each month of the school year.

Section 2. Special meetings may be called by the President of the Association and a notice of such meeting posted on the bulletin board by the Secretary, 24 hours previous to such a meeting.

Section 3. Twenty per cent of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

Section 4. Meetings of the Student Executive Council shall be called by the chairman when necessary for the execution of business.

### **Article 2**

#### **Debts**

No debts shall be incurred by this Association.

### **Article 3**

The President shall during the winter term appoint an auditor, who shall audit the books of the Association at the change of the administration.

### **Article 4**

#### **Eligibility Regulations**

##### **Section 1. Scholarship.**

###### **(a) Normal School Students.**

(1) The student must have passing grade in four-fifths of the regular school work and class registration in not less than fifteen hours work.

(2) Scholastic ineligibility shall be determined by a faculty committee appointed by the Principal.



(3) A student's notice of ineligibility shall be dated to take effect two weeks after posting.

(4) A student rendered ineligible may not enter varsity competition under any circumstances, within two weeks of the date on which his ineligibility began and until sufficient conditions have been removed. (NOTE: The bulletin board shall show the list of students ineligible for representation in student's activities with the date on which the ineligibility begins and the date at which they may again become eligible.)

(5) Students transferring from another school of equal or higher rank after October 1st, shall be ineligible for inter-school athletic competition until they have made satisfactory scholastic grades for at least a period of 10 weeks.

(6) Freshmen with more than one entrance condition shall be ineligible for any outside competition until such conditions are removed.

## Section 2. Participation in Competition.

(a) Men who have not met the requirements of the Constitution or By-Laws of the Association shall not represent the school in any competition.

(b) Special students shall not be represented in any competition, school or inter-class or any exhibitions unless they are successfully carrying at least 10 hours of theory work per week in addition to physical practice work.

(c) Competitors in varsity contests shall not be eligible to represent their classes in inter-class contests during the season in which they have competed.

(d) Any one competing on outside teams without permission during the school year

shall forfeit such rights as shall be determined by a committee composed of two faculty members, the President of the Association and the Director of Athletics.

(e) No man shall be eligible to represent the school on athletic teams in more than one sport during any one playing season, except with special permission.

### Section 3. Conduct and Habits.

(a) Unsportsmanlike conduct, foul tactics or deliberate violation of rules, resulting in penalties by an official shall require that a public warning be given the student. A second offense shall require that the student be excluded from competition for a length of time depending upon the seriousness of the offense.

(b) The use of intoxicants, tobacco or profanity during the playing season of any sport shall cause the suspension of the athlete from further competition for three weeks; a second offense shall bar the athlete from all competition for the rest of that playing season.

### Section 4. Physical Condition.

No student shall compete in inter-scholastic athletics until he has presented a certificate of physical fitness from a competent authority.

## Article 5

### Practice Periods, Games and Schedules.

Section 1. The number of practice periods per week including games shall not exceed five.

Section 2. The length of the practice period at the field or gymnasium for an individual student shall not exceed two hours. No additional time shall be required for discussions or conferences.

Section 3. Games shall be played only with other educational institutions unless special permission is granted by the faculty committee.

Section 4. All schedules must be approved by the Principal before they are valid.

Section 5. The schedule for football shall not include more than one game per week with a maximum of 8 games per season; in basketball a minimum of 10 games and a maximum of 18 games; in baseball a minimum of 8 games and a maximum of 12 games for men.

## **Article 6**

### **Student Managers**

Section 1. Managers shall be appointed, subject to the ratification of the Association, by the Student Executive Council upon recommendation of the previous managers and coach or coaches of the individual teams. They shall under normal conditions be Seniors in good scholastic standing.

Section 2. Assistant Managers shall be appointed upon application by the Student Executive Council.

Section 3. All managers of varsity teams shall be non-playing managers. Managers must meet the same scholastic eligibility regulations as players.

Section 4. Duties of Managers.

(a) He shall secure the approval of the Director of Athletics to expend any money or moneys in this sport. He shall submit to the Director of Athletics immediately after each competition an itemized financial statement of all receipts and expenditures.

(b) He shall keep a record of the emblem requirements of each man on his team and shall file the same with the Director of Athletics at the end of the playing season.

(c) He (student manager) shall appoint an assistant manager to be held responsible for the Freshmen or second team of the same department.

(d) He shall assist the Director of Athletics in arranging the schedule for his sport.

(e) Managers shall receive varsity emblems of the sports in which they are officiating.

## **Article 7**

### **Captains**

Section 1. At the close of the playing season all members of a team who have earned their emblems shall be eligible to vote for a captain for the current season.

## **Article 8**

### **Athletic Emblems, Certificates, Pictures and Equipment**

Section 1. The expenses for individual equipment shall be kept to the minimum and all extravagances avoided. Where suits are furnished, it shall be understood that the individuals receiving same are held responsible for their return and shall not be awarded emblems or certificates or be allowed to participate in any further athletic competition until all equipment is returned or satisfactorily accounted for.

Section 2. The varsity major emblem shall be a six inch block "C" and the minor emblem a five inch block "C" with two inch letters indicating sport to be placed on side of block "C". The letters shall be

awarded to all players who have played in the required number of games or upon special recommendation for merit. Emblems of special recommendation shall be awarded to Seniors only

Section 3. Certificates certifying the right to wear white block "C" shall be presented to each team member eligible for the same, for both major and minor sports.

Section 4. The requirement for an emblem shall be as follows: (Maj. S.) shall designate a major sport.

(a) Football (Maj. S.): A man must play at least three full games or six halves, or fourteen quarters of varsity competition.

(b) Baseball (Maj. S.): A man must play at least 40 per cent of the innings played in the scheduled contests: pitchers, 20 per cent.

(c) Track (Maj. S.): A man must average two points per meet (i.e., a five-meet schedule requires ten points for a letter or a place in one of the major Inter-Scholastic track meets when preparatory schools are allowed to compete.

(d) Basketball for Men. (Maj. S.): A man must play 50 per cent of the contests scheduled or its equivalent.

(e) Soccer (Maj. S.): A man must play 50 per cent of the contests scheduled or its equivalent.

(f) Gym. Team: A man must participate in at least three-fourths of the exhibitions.

(g) Lacrosse and Tennis: 50 per cent of contests scheduled or its equivalent.

(h) Swimming: An average of one point a meet. (Four meets must be scheduled to make members of teams for emblems.)

Section 5. Regulations governing the wearing of Emblem.

(a) If any one shall wear an emblem which he has not legally earned or shall wear an emblem in any manner in which its meaning shall be misconstrued, the Student Executive Council shall have the power to remove from that person for all time, the privilege of wearing the emblem of the school.

(b) All emblems shall be worn on a regulation sweater.

Section 6. All emblems shall be worn on a regulation sweater—regulation to mean a white or crimson sweater—either "V" neck or "Crew" neck for major emblem and "V" neck only for minor emblem

Section 7. Class Numerals.

(a) The class numerals shall consist of figures three (3) inches in height, giving the year in which the class represented is to be graduated.

(b) All students making Freshman teams shall be awarded class numerals according the same rules governing the varsity teams of the same sports.

Section 8. Emblems, numerals, and certificates shall be purchased and distributed by the Director of Athletics. He shall keep a record of all awards, and shall provide an adequate class record of all events to be filed in the records of the Athletic Association

## **Article 9**

### **Special Committees**

Section 1. A nominating committee shall be appointed by the President at the regular business meeting preceding the last regular business meeting of the winter term. The committee shall present two

nominations for each office and shall post in a conspicuous place, their report two weeks before the date of election. Other nominations may be made from the floor.

Section 2. Special committees for specific purposes may be provided and their work defined by a vote of the Association at any business meeting.

Section 3. Unless otherwise ordered, all special committees shall report to the Association at each regular business meeting.

### **Article 10**

The By-Laws may be amended at any regular business meeting by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

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## **GIRLS' ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION**

The Girls' Athletic Association of Cortland Normal, consists of all of the girls of the school. The business of the Association is transacted by the Athletic Council, which consists of two members from each class, one a physical education student and the other chosen from the general course students together with the officers of the association.

As stated in the constitution, "The purpose of the organization shall be so to direct activities for girls that it shall encourage participation therein, stimulate the acquisition of skills, develop sportsmanship and promote present and future health." To further this purpose two separate point systems have been devised, one for general course girls and one physical education girls. Because the physical education girls are receiving training in regular class periods and are taking part in the activities more than the general course girls, it was decided that two point systems would

be more advisable. However, every girl has an equal chance to make 100 points for numerals, 500 points for a A and 1000 points for a block C.

Through these two point systems a keen interest should be shown by every girl to take part in wholesome and worthwhile activities.

The Constitution and point systems follow:

## **CONSTITUTION**

### **Article 1**

#### **Name**

The name of this organization shall be the Girls' Athletic Association of Cortland Normal School.

### **Article 2**

#### **Purposes**

The purpose of this organization shall be to so direct activities for girls that it shall encourage participation therein, stimulate the acquisition of skills, develop sportsmanship and promote health.

### **Article 3**

#### **Membership**

This shall include all girls of the school.

### **Article 4**

#### **Meetings**

Meetings may be called by the president when necessary.

### **Article 5**

#### **Officers**

Section 1. Officers shall consist of President, Vice-President, Secretary, Director of Athletics for Women, who shall act as Treasurer. The election of officers shall take place the last Tuesday of the third



quarter. A nominating committee, appointed by the Girls' Athletic Council at least two weeks previous to election, shall propose three names for each office, these names to be posted one week before election.

## Section 2. Duties of the Officers.

1. It shall be the duty of the President to call and preside at all meetings of the Association and act as President of the Council and to appoint committees when necessary.

2. It shall be the duty of the Vice-President in the absence of the President to perform the duties of the President and serve as Vice-President of the Council.

3. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to keep a record of all meetings and to carry on all correspondence and keep duplicates of both. She shall act in like capacity for the Council.

## Section 3. Council.

1. The governing body shall consist of the executive members of the Association, faculty members, and two representatives from each of the classes, one from the general and one from the Physical Education courses.

2. The two faculty members shall be the director of athletics and the director of activities for the general course health work.

3. Representatives shall be nominated and elected by the popular vote of the classes the second week before the election of officers.

4. Vacancy in the membership of the Council shall be filled by a vote of the groups represented.

## Section 4. Duties of the Council.

1. To transact the business of the Association.

## **Article 6**

### **Amending of the Constitution**

An amendment to this Constitution must be proposed by a majority vote of the Council and approved by two thirds vote of the Association. Said amendment must be posted one week before it is voted upon by the Association.

## **Article 7**

This Constitution shall take effect and be in force from and after it has been accepted by the members of the Association.

## **Article 8**

### **Honors**

Honors shall be awarded according to the point system in By-Law 3 (two separate point systems).

#### **I. Sports Managers**

A Sports Manager for each different activity shall be appointed by the Athletic Council with the approval of the director of that activity.

#### **II. Teams**

Teams shall be selected by the director of athletics and the Sports Manager.

#### **III. Point System**

##### **A. Point System for Physical Education Girls.**

|                        | Points |
|------------------------|--------|
| First Team Hockey      | 100    |
| First Team Soccer      | 100    |
| First Team Voiley Ball | 100    |
| First Team Basket Ball | 100    |
| First Team Base Ball   | 100    |
| First Team Tennis      | 100    |
| First Team Swimming    | 100    |
| First Team Archery     | 100    |
| Dance Club Membership  | 100    |
| Manager of Team        | 25     |

To obtain points for first team one must play the equivalent of half a game.

In order to make a first team a girl must have a scholarship average of "C," must have shown good sportsmanship as rated by the director of athletics and the Sport Manager, and shall have participated in 75% of the practices.

A class numeral shall be awarded for 100 points, a C for 500 points, and a block for 1000 points.

#### 5. Point System for General Course Girls.

##### I. Games and Sports

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Participation in 2-3 of the practices and in a tournament | 100 points |
|---|------------|

##### II. Dancing

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Dance club membership   | 100 Points |
| Participation in 2-3 of the practices (other than Dance Club) | 75         |

##### III. Swimming

|                                |            |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Life Saving                    | 100 Points |
| Advanced Swimming requirements | 75         |

### Article 9

Six representatives will be elected from each class, three to be from the Physical Education Department and three from the General Course. These representatives, together with the faculty advisors will comprise the council

The Freshmen representatives will be elected in the fall. The Junior representatives will be elected from the Freshman Class, for a term of two years, the fourth Tuesday of the fourth quarter.

Officers will be elected from this council at the first meeting after election. If the President is a general course student, the Vice President will be Phys. Ed. and vice

versa. If the Secretary is general course the assistant secretary will be Phys. Ed. and vice versa.

The Council will be divided into two joint councils to represent the Physical Education and General Course departments. The President or Vice President will preside over the meetings of the respective councils.

### **Amendment**

By-Laws shall be added by a two-thirds vote of the Athletic Council.

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## **INTER FRATERNITY COUNCIL**

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The Inter-fraternity Council was formed for the purpose of transacting business pertaining to the various clubs, promoting better fellowship among the clubs and students in general, and also as a medium of equality.

The Council is composed of a Junior and Senior representative of each club. Membership is obtained by election in the club.

The new rules, composed by the faculty advisers and the members of the council for 1932-1933 are as follows:

1. There will be individual rushing from the beginning of school until Thanksgiving time.

2. There will be Club rushing during the three weeks between Thanksgiving and Christmas. The parties will be Friday and Saturday nights during that time.

3. Sorority and Fraternity Houses will be closed to freshmen after eight o'clock, week nights with the exception of house openings.

4. The number of freshmen invited to dinner up until Thanksgiving time cannot exceed three. Four freshmen are considered a party.

5. That initiation be held on the basis of 20 weeks' marks.

6. No freshman living in a fraternity or sorority house may invite another freshman to spend the night at the house.

Unlike other organizations and councils, the officers are in order by rotation. That is, each club has equal turn in each office, thereby causing no dissension.

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## **FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES**

### **Beta Phi Epsilon Fraternity**

Through the efforts of a number of young men who realized the need of co-operation and union in Physical Education, the Beta Phi Epsilon Fraternity was founded in November, 1924, its aims being to promote brotherhood and fidelity among its members, and to aid in carrying out the highest ideals of their profession. Its rapid growth since its founding attest to the soundness of its ideals and practices. Membership is restricted to those in Physical Education, who maintain a certain required scholastic standing, and are approved by the fraternity. The fraternity and its members are very active in the athletic and social activities of the school.

In September, 1927, the fraternity purchased a new home located on the corner of James and Calvert Streets, and conveniently near the school. It has proven to be a real home for its members and for its alumni who frequently return to it.

## **Kappa Kappa Kappa Fraternity**

In the fall of 1923, when the new school was opened, a desire to create a feeling of fellowship among the men of the school, resulted in the organization of the Beta Chapter of Kappa Kappa Kappa.

The fraternity at present consists of five chapters, the Alpha Chapter of Buffalo State College, the Beta Chapter of Cortland State Normal, the Gamma Chapter of Oswego, Epsilon Chapter of Ithaca, and Pi Alpha Chapter of Buffalo. Membership is open to all male members who are considered worthy by its present members. Pledges to the fraternity are issued according to the ruling of the Inter-Fraternity Council. A good scholastic standing is necessary for election.

The Kappa house on Lincoln Avenue was purchased during the Spring of 1928. It serves as a chapter house and pleasant home for its members.

## **Agonian Sorority**

The Agonian Sorority was founded at Geneseo Normal in 1892. The Theta Chapter was the fourth chapter to be established in the normal schools of New York State.

The aim of the fraternity is to maintain liberal principles for the promotion of intellectual, moral, and social improvement. Membership is based on general character and scholarship.

The Agonian Sorority was the first club in the school to secure a home, which is located at 15 Prospect Terrace. We extend a cordial invitation to all incoming Freshmen to attend our annual house opening, given at the chapter house some time during the first part of September.

### **Alpha Delta Sorority**

Dating back to the Fall of 1866 we find the beginnings of the Alpha Delta Sorority; Sisters of Brockport Chapter established it there in that year. In 1895 the Delta Chapter was installed in Cortland. The fraternity has at the present time one chapter outside the State of New York, and seven in the state. All chapters aim to inspire high ideals; encourage loyalty to school and club, promote the highest scholarship and furnish a more extensive social life for each member of the fraternity.

The chapter house is situated at 15 Stevenson Street. To the Freshmen of 1932-1933 we extend a most hearty welcome to visit us and become acquainted with the members of the Alpha Delta Sorority.

### **Arethusa Sorority**

The Arethusa Sorority, which was founded in Brockport Normal in 1864 is a chapter of the national fraternity, the Delta Sigma Epsilon. It is the oldest sorority of the state and has strong established chapters in Brockport, Geneseo, Oswego, Oneonta, New Paltz and Cortland.

The Theta Chapter was installed in the Cortland Normal School, February 13, 1926. Membership to this chapter is based on general character and scholarship. The chapter house, opened in September, 1927, is located at 45 Church Street.

### **Clionian Sorority**

The beginnings of the fraternity date back to 1872 and is a result of the combined efforts of the Alpha Chapter at Geneseo and the Beta Chapter at Oneonta. In

1891 Gamma Chapter was installed in Cortland Normal. This is a state-wide fraternity and aims to meet through social intercourse and united effort, the needs of a more extended power of thought and expression, and a broader culture than the routine of class work can furnish. The Clionian Sorority House is located at 20-22 West Court Street. Women in the Normal School must be in good scholastic standing in order to become a member of this chapter.

### **Nu Sigma Chi Sorority**

The Alpha Chapter of Nu Sigma Chi Sorority was established at Cortland Normal School in November, 1928. The Beta Chapter was established at Oswego in April, 1930.

The present membership of the sorority is sixty-two, the greater part of whom live in the large new sorority house at 52 Prospect Terrace. There are ten honorary members. Membership in this organization is based on character and scholarship.

### **Theta Phi Sorority**

The Theta Phi Sorority was established at Cortland Normal in 1900. The Beta Chapter is located at Oswego and the Gamma Chapter at New Paltz. Delta Chapter is at Brockport and Epsilon Chapter at Oneonta.

Theta Phi was the second club to purchase a chapter house where many of the girls make their home. May 1, 1926, the sorority purchased its home at 36 Lincoln Avenue.

Membership is based on general character and scholarship.



The purpose of the sorority is to maintain good school spirit, high scholarship, and to create everlasting bonds of friendship.

### **Co No So**

Under the efficient leadership of a few girls who recognized the need of a greater cooperation among the non club students, Co No So was officially organized at the close of the year, 1931.

The year 1932 has witnessed its rapid growth and enlargement. As yet Co No So possesses no home, but the school community room is used for its meetings. It has representation in the school organizations and participates in the social and athletic activities of the school. Eligibility is restricted to those students who have not become members of sororities.

### **Alpha Beta**

The Alpha Beta Honor Society was formed in the fall of 1931 to serve as both incentive and achievement for students at Cortland Normal School.

The membership shall consist of ten per cent of the senior class who rank highest in scholarship.

### **Christian Union**

The Christian Union is an organization of the entire student body which aims to further student interests in attitudes and ideals pertaining to topics not discussed in the classroom. The executive council is composed of one member of each class from each sorority and fraternity, and from non-club. This organization seeks to promote student movements, both within this school and in collaboration with colleges and universities. The executive council has charge of the Wednesday morning chapels.

## **Dance Club**

The Dance Club was organized for the purpose of studying artistic dancing and its associate arts. Meetings are held once a week and membership is secured by initiation and selection. Tryouts are held once a year for girls who are interested in gaining membership to Dance Club. Miss Mary Washington Ball, the faculty adviser, has done much to make the past year a successful one.

## **Hilltop Masquers**

All students interested in dramatics in any of its phases—acting, directing, costuming, make-up, and technical work—are eligible for membership in the Hilltop Masquers. Members are selected by evidence of an active interest and by actual participation in any or all phases of club work. One credit hour is given for the successful completion of a year's membership in the club.

To Mrs. Mary Noble Smith goes much of the credit for the launching of the Hilltop Masquers last fall, and for its subsequent growth and success. The plays produced, both for public presentation and for laboratory work at club meetings, are of a highly artistic and worthwhile nature.

## **Girls' Glee Club**

There are two girls' glee clubs limited to fifty-four members each. Two points elective credit are given for the successful completion of a year's membership in either club.

Anyone interested in becoming a member may apply to the Director of Music for a trial. The elements taken into consider-

ation in this trial are (1) range of voice, (2) quality of voice, (3) ability to read music of moderate difficulty.

The fifty-four girls with the highest standing in these trials constitute the members of the **First Glee Club**. The next fifty-four become members of the **Second Glee Club**. The remaining applicants go on the waiting list.

When vacancies occur in the **First Glee Club**, they are filled from the **Second Glee Club**. Vacancies in the **Second Glee Club** are filled from the waiting list.

### **Mens' Glee Club**

The mens' glee club was organized at the beginning of the spring semester of 1932 under the direction of Miss Ruth Dowd. Two points elective credit are given for the successful completion of a year's membership in the club.

Anyone interested in becoming a member may apply to Miss Dowd for a trial. The elements taken into consideration in this trial are (1) range of voice (2) quality of voice, (3) ability to read music of moderate difficulty.

### **Orchestra**

Students who play instruments are eligible for Orchestra membership. The orchestra plays regularly at chapel for the routine exercises and occasionally puts on a special program. It figures prominently each year in the commencement exercises. Two hours of elective credit are given for completion of one year's requirements in Orchestra.

### **Nutrition Club**

The Nutrition Club of Cortland Normal School is composed of junior and senior students of the Nutrition Course. The

freshmen are eligible to become members at the end of the first year. At the initiation of the new members a supper is held for the entire club, its faculty adviser and guests.

The purpose of the club is to create an active interest in the work being done in this field, and to stimulate cooperation among those working for the same end.

The meetings are held twice a month, one being a business meeting, and the other a social when current topics of nutrition are discussed.

### **The Sketch Club**

This organization, which is affiliated with the National Federation of Arts, was formed in 1925 by a group of students enthusiastic for art work and interested in landscape sketching.

The Club meets every Thursday afternoon at 3:30. During the autumn and spring, weather permitting, trips are made to sketch points of interest in the locality. Drawings for the year book and school paper are made during winter and inclement weather.

All those excelling in Drawing II are eligible to this club although membership is by election only.

### **Crafts' Club**

Crafts Club was organized in 1931 with a membership of twenty-five students, especially interested in applied art.

The club entitling the student to one hour of credit, meets every Wednesday afternoon from 3:30 to 5:30.

Although the type of work may be elective, during the first year students have

completed problems in stenciling, block printing, gesso, metal and stitchery.

As membership is limited, only those interested in art, and with ability and background should join. Students preparing to teach Junior High should find the work helpful in directing club, recreation or playground problems in handwork.

### **Recreation Committee**

One of the important things to be done when you enter C. N. S., is to meet and get acquainted with as many as possible of your classmates and the upperclassmen.

To make this possible school parties are held in the gymnasium nearly every Saturday night during the year. It is the custom for all the organizations in school to take charge of one of these informal affairs.

A six piece orchestra plays for these parties. The gym. is decorated and refreshments are served by the group in charge. Novelty entertainment is given between dances, giving opportunity to develop latent talent among the students.

The Recreation Committee is made up of thirteen members, five of which are non-club and one representative from each sorority and fraternity. These members are elected by the group which they represent.

About \$1.50 of each student tax goes to the committee to finance the dances given throughout the year.

Your guests are always welcome at school parties and are invited by the Committee's Faculty Adviser through a written invitation.

All Freshmen are cordially invited to attend the parties and take this opportunity to get acquainted.

### **Varsity "C" Club**

Membership in the Club is open to any male student who has earned a Varsity emblem by successful competition. It was founded for the purpose of promoting good sportsmanship and fellowship and for stimulating interest in athletics among the men.

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## **PUBLICATIONS**

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### **The Co-No Press**

The Co-No Press is a weekly newspaper edited by the students of C. N. S., under the direction of Dr. N. W. Sawyer, head of the English Department. The paper is issued every Wednesday. A part of the tax you pay when you enter school is used to pay for the Co-No Press.

Freshmen are urged to try out for positions on the newspaper staff. You may do this by entering the journalism class which is conducted by Dr. Sawyer. From this class the members of the staff are chosen each year. For membership in this class and for all work done for the Co-No Press assisting credit is given and honor points according to the work done.

The future success of your school paper depends upon the number of Freshmen who turn out for the journalism class.

### **The Didascaleion**

The Didascaleion is the annual publication of the Senior Class of the Cortland State Normal School and is available to every student. This year book contains sections devoted to the graduating class, organizations, athletics and features. The entire book exemplifies the activities carried on during the school year.

## ATHLETICS

Athletics at Cortland Normal School form a vital part of the life of the school. Varsity competition for men is arranged in football, basketball, baseball and the minor sports consisting of soccer, wrestling, track, gymnastics and swimming.

The women enjoy interclass competition in basketball, hockey, soccer, baseball, swimming, track, archery and hiking with no less enthusiasm than the men and every girl is invited to participate in these activities.

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### ELIGIBILITY RULES FOR EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

Purpose—To establish a fair proportion of honors and duties among students, and to promote efficiency in each activity and to develop complete leadership.

This system of eligibility rules has been worked out on the basis of three groups of activities.

**Group A**—consists of major offices, those which are most representative of the whole student body and require the largest number of hours of duty, or of service.

**Group B**—is made up of offices of lesser importance and representative of smaller proportions of the student body and requiring lesser time.

**Group C**—includes lesser offices, and minor committees.

### Rules

1. A student is eligible to engage in activities which amount to not more than a total of fifteen (15) honor points in one semester.

2. A student is eligible for only one activity in the A Group at any one time.

3. A student is eligible for two activities in the B Group, or one from A and one from B, within the limit of 15 points.

4. A student having one activity in A or two in B; or one in A and one in B may enter one activity in C. Any student having no activity in A or B may accept three activities in C.

5. Every student is expected to accept the eligibility rules as a matter of personal honor and good citizenship.

6. Any student may be debarred from an extra-curricular activity at the discretion of the Principal, the sponsor of the activity, or the Scholarship Committee.

7. All nominations for offices in A or B groups of activities must be submitted to the Eligibility Committee of the Student Council, at least three days before the election is held. Candidates not approved by the Eligibility Committee must withdraw their names. One member of the Eligibility Committee should be a faculty member.

8. All students on the "eight o'clock list" shall, in general, become ineligible for extra-curricular participation. This ineligibility shall continue until scholarship deficiencies are removed and the name is removed from the list.

9. In all cases of ineligibility, appeal may be made to the committee and special sanction may be granted where circumstances warrant such action.

10. Extra curricular activities shall include:

Student Council, standing committees, Athletic Association and Girls' Sports' Council officers, Varsity Athletic teams, Co-No Press, Didascaleion, class officers, fraternity and sorority officers, club officers, dramatic club, music; orchestra and glee clubs, Christian Union, Dance Club.



# Cortland Normal Song.

By left - y elm trees

shad - ed round, Ti - rough - ni - o - ga near, Our grand old Cort - land Nor - mal stands, To

Ones.

all of us how dear! We'll sing to thee, dear Al - ma Ma - ter, Of

love that shall nev - er die, We'll strive for thy glo - ry e - ter - nal, Keep thy

stain - less hon - or high. In - spir - ing each son and each daughter The no - blest aims to

try, All thy fame and thy spir - it, thy might are ours As the swift years hur - ry by.

## SONGS AND YELLS

Cortland Normal like all other schools has its songs and Alma Mater. Every student should know the Alma Mater within three days after entering.

### ALMA MATER

By lofty elm trees shaded round,  
Tioughnioga near,  
Our grand old Cortland Normal stands,  
To all of us how dear.

Chorus:

We'll sing to thee, dear Alma Mater,  
Of love that shall never die,  
We'll strive for thy glory eternal,  
Keep thy stainless honor high,  
Inspiring each son and each daughter  
The noblest aims to try,  
All thy fame and thy spirit, thy might are  
ours  
As the swift years hurry by.

2.

From many a lofty station reached  
Thy children backward gaze  
Our doubts and hardships changed to hope  
in happy Cortland days.

Chorus:

3.

Through thee we enter larger life  
Thou great, wide kindly door,  
Escape a petty sphere and give  
Thee thanks still more and more.

Chorus:

4.

When years and service prove our worth  
We'll homeward turn to thee,  
And fondly hope that thy "Well done"  
Our sweet reward may be.

—Ulysses F. Axtell.

## **CHEER FOR OLD CORTLAND**

Come and sing, all ye loyal Cortland men,  
Come and give a rousing cheer,  
Join our line as we march along so fine,  
With hearts that have no fear,  
Left and right, 'neath the crimson and the  
white  
We will march in bold array.  
So everybody shout and sing, for this is old  
Cortland's day.

Chorus:

Cheer for old Cortland, Cortland must win,  
Fight to the finish, never give in, boys,  
All play your best, boys, we'll do the rest,  
Fight for the victory.

## **ON, OLD CORTLAND**

On, Old Cortland! On, Old Cortland!  
Drive them down the field,  
Pass the ball right through their center,  
Force them now to yield.  
On, Old Cortland! On, Old Cortland!  
Fight on for her fame.  
Fight, fellows, fight and we will win this  
game!

## **CHEER SONG**

We'll cheer for the team; we'll cheer for the  
team,  
We'll cheer, cheer, cheer, cheer, cheer for  
the team  
And because we are from Cortland, we'll  
ever victors be  
We'll cheer, cheer, cheer for the team.

## **Cortland Marching Song**

Composed by Burton Stone, '32.

Lyrics by Ruth E. Shapiro, '34.

Here are the words:

Cortland! We raise to thee,  
A banner of victory;  
Cortland! To you we sing,  
And for you let voices ring,  
The years may come and go,  
But we'll conquer every foe.  
March on! Fond memories linger,  
They cheer and bless.

Chorus:

Comrades fight! For red and white.  
The might! Of you tonight.  
Lives on! Growing more bright.  
Cortland! And victory.

## **YELLS**

### **Long Cortland**

Cortland Cortland!  
Rah! Rah! Rah!  
Cortland!  
Rah! Rah! Rah!  
Rah! Rah! Rah!  
Rah! Rah! Rah!  
Cortland Normal  
Team, Team, Team.

### **The Locomotive**

C-O-R-T-L-A-N-D  
C-O-R-T-L-A-N-D  
C-O-R-T-L-A-N-D  
Cortland Normal  
Team, Team, Team.

### **Fight Yell**

Red! White!  
Fight! Fight! Fight!  
Red! White!  
Fight! Fight! Fight!  
Red! White!  
Fight! Fight! Fight!  
Red! White! Fight!

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| STUDENT COUNCIL                        |   | Representative of Student Council                         |   | Vice-President of Student Council                                    |   | Secretary of Student Council                            |                                     |  | Treasurer of Student Council  | President of Student Council    |
| STANDING COMMITTEE                     |   | Representative of Recreation Committee                    | Chairman of Freshman Bible Committee  | Chairman Lyceum Course   |   | Secretary of Recreation Committee                       | Chairman Physical Ed. Demonstration |  | Chairman Recreation Committee |                                 |
| ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION and VARSITY TEAMS |   | Manager Minor Varsity Teams                               | Member Varsity Teams<br>Member Minor Varsity Teams                                    | Vice-President of Athletic Assoc.<br>Assistant Manager Varsity Teams | Student Coaches                               | Secretary of Athletic Assoc.                            |                                     | Manager Varsity Teams                                    | President Athletic Assoc.     |                                 |
| CO-NO PRESS                            |   |   | Associate Editor Literary Supplement  | Associate Editors<br>Associate Business Editors<br>Adv. Editors      | Art Editors                                   | Editor Literary Supplement<br>Business Manager of Co-No |                                     | Ass't. Managing Editor<br>News Editor<br>Athletic Editor |                               | Managing Editor of Co-No        |
| YEAR BOOK DIDASCALEION                 |   |   |   | Assoc. Art Editors<br>" Literary "<br>" Business "                   |   | Advertising Manager                                     |                                     | Art Editor   |                               | Editor-in-Chief of Didascaleion |
| CLASS OFFICERS                         | Class Committee   | Class Reporters<br>Class Committee Chairman               |   |  | Vice-President<br>Secretary<br>Treasurer      |   | President                           |  |                               |                                 |
| FRATERNITIES and SORORITIES            | Fraternity Comm.<br>Minor Fraternity Officers<br>Grand Fraternity Minor Officers                              | Representative of Inter-Fraternity Council                | Fraternity Recording Secretary<br>Fraternity Corres. Secretary<br>Vice-President      | Fraternity and Sorority Treasurers                                   | House President<br>Fraternity Pres.           | Inter-Frat. Pres.<br>Grand-Frat. Pres.                  |                                     |  |                               |                                 |
| CLUBS                                  | Minor Officers Kindergarten<br>M. Officers Nutrition<br>M. Officers Dance Clubs<br>M. Officers Locality Clubs | Sec. and Treas. Nutrition<br>Sec. and Treas. Kindergarten | Pres. Dance Club<br>Locality Clubs<br>Vice-Pres. Kindergarten<br>Vice-Pres. Nutrition |  | President Kindergarten<br>President Nutrition |   |                                     |  |                               |                                 |
| DRAMATICS                              |   |   |   |  |   |   | Gen. Mgr. Dram. Leads Dramatic      |  |                               |                                 |
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| GIRLS' ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION            | Minor Officers  |   | President Secretary   |  |   |   |                                     |  |                               |                                 |



